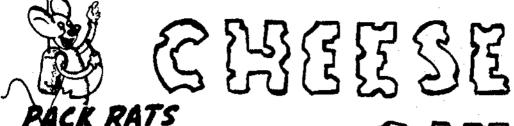
PACK RATS 5



A P R E E L

CLUB CALL: W3CCX

MT. AIRY VHF RADIO CLUB, INC.

SCANNED TO PDF BY BERT, K3IUV,

MT. AIRY VHF RADIO CLUB., "THE PACK RATS", PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA W3CCX NET FREQUENCIES: 50.125, 144.150, 222.125, 224.58/222.98, 432.110, 903.100, 1296.100 MHz AFFILIATED CLUB: AMERICAN RADIO RELAY LEAGUE

Meetings: Third Thursday of each month at 8:00 PM

Southampton Free Library, 947 E. Street Road

Southampton, Pennsylvania 19866

VOLUME XXXIII MARCH 1991 NUMBER 3

THE PREZ SEZ

The "Crying Towel" awards this year went to three club members that came along way to improve their contributions to the club contest effort this year. Congratulations to K3HW, K3EOD, and N3AOG.

The first June VHF Contest meeting was held at WA3NUF's QTH and a lot of enthusiasm was expressed on the upcoming event. WE NEED MORE OPERATORS!! The site for the Pack Rat station this year will be the summit of Camelback Mountain, FN21, in the Pennsylvania Pocono Mountains. That location is not far from the Philadelphia area and I hope that we see more club member participation and less lip service. Come on out and pitch in some help; you'll enjoy the scenery. Contact a band captain for job opportunities:
50 MHz - Bob, WB2YEH; 144 MHz - Paul, WB3JYO; 220 MHz - Bob, N2SB; 432 MHz - Bill, K3ESJ; 903 MHz - Dave, N3CX; 1296 and above - Phil, WA3NUF; Rovers - Gary, WA2OMY. Dave Mascaro, WA3JUF, is overall chief of the operation. He's looking for total club participation. Contact Dave to find out how you can help, even from your home QTH.

Don't forget that the meeting this month is "Homebrew Night" and all hams are invited to show off their latest VHF/UHF/Microwave projects. During the past year, a lot of building has been going on and it should be a very interesting and informative meeting. I hope that you're all working on the latest projects in preparation for the forthcoming tropo season.

I increased the power on the N3CX 2304 beacon to about 4 watts output. Listen for it on 2304.033 and let me know how you're hearing it. The latest frequency check on the 33cm beacon reads 903.084 MHz.

73, and listen for the weak ones, Dave, N3CX

MARCH MEETING PROGRAM: Annual Pack Rat Homebrew Night. Show and tell session with the display of home-constructed equipment for VHF and above. A panel of judges will award prizes in several categories. Meeting starts at 8:00 PM AT THE SOUTHAMPTON LIBRARY.

Pack Rats CHEESE BITS is a publication of the Mt. AIRY VHF RADIO CLUB, INC. Philadelphia, Pa. and is published monthly. SUBSCRIPTION RATE - \$7.00 PER YEAR

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DEADLINE FOR ARTICLES AND SWAP SHOP IS THE 20TH DAY OF THE MONTH. NON-COMMERCIAL SWAP SHOP ITEMS - FREE OF CHARGE.

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DIRECTORS: WA3JUF DAVE MASCARO (1 YR)

WA3NUF PHIL MIGUELEZ (1 YR)
WA3AXV RON WHITSEL (2 YRS)
K3EOD AL BOBLITT (2 YRS)

MONDAY NIGHT NETS NET CONTROL 7:30 PM - 50.125 W3CL 8:00 PM - 144.150 W2EIF 8:30 PM - 220,125 WC2K 8:30 PM - 224.58/R K3ACR WA3AXV 9:00 PM - 432.110 9:30 PM - 1296.100 **WA3NUF** 10:00 PM - 903.100 N3CX

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By Harry Brown, W3IIT

MARCH

- The Splitrock ARA and West Morris Wireless Society Hamfest will be held at the Mt. Arlington Shearton, Exit 30 off I-80. Dover, NJ. Talk-in: 146.385/.985, 146.52, and 223.86/.26.
- Pack Rat Board of Directors meeting at the QTH of Pat, WB3DNI. All interested parties welcome. Meeting starts at 8:00 PM. Call 215-672-5289 for directions.
- Cherryville Repeater Association Hamfest at the Hunterdon Central High School Field House, Flemington, NJ. Talk-in: 147.975/.375 and 146.520.
- 17 St. Patrick's Day
- 20 Death of Brendan, Dublin 1964.
- March meeting of the Mt. Airy VHF Radio Club at 8:00 PM at the Southampton Free Library on Street Rd. The program will be the annual HOME BREW Night. Bring your successes, failures, and works in process to share with all. You do not have to be a member to enter. All interested VHFers and microwave enthusiasts are welcome. Prizes will be awarded in several categories.
- 24 Palm Sunday
- Delaware Valley Radio Association "HAMCOM '91" at the National Guard Armory in Lawrence Township, Trenton, NJ. Talk-in on 146.07/.67.
- 29 Good Friday
- 30 Passover
- 31 Easter

JANUARY CONTEST REPORT

Fifty seven Pack Rat contest logs have been forwarded to the ARRL for participation in the 1991 VHF Sweepstakes. We're back in the Unlimited Club category by a good margin! Club members enjoyed a productive wrap-up session at the OTH of WB2YEH on February 9. Computer logging is on the increase, although most of the logs were still completed with pen and paper. The turn-out for the wrap session was excellent; the tally sheet was finished by noon. Thanks to all who came out.

If you submitted a log for the Pack Rats, you've earned a beauty of a baseball cap. The hats are blue, complete with the club logo... a perfect compliment to the Pack Rat T-shirts. (We understand that WA3YUE's entire wedding party has borrowed shirts and hats to wear for the ceremony). Come to the club meeting to pick up your hat.

Special thanks to Bob Fischer, WB2YEH, for his masterful planning and leadership in the January contest. The club total of 1,772,386 is evidence that Bob had the troops fired up and equipped for the this year's event.

PROPAGATION REPORT By Paul Drexler, WB3JYO

The 6-meter band has frequently been open during the past month as the solar flux has remained fairly high. European openings have been common on an almost daily basis, however most have been weak and short-lived.

As the last month's column was being written, the solar flux was on an abrupt upswing. The SFI peaked at 367 on January 31 and six opened from our area to PZ (Surinam), G, GM, GI, OZ, and OY (Faroe Is.). WC2K worked OY9JD for a new one, #77. In the several days which followed, the flux declined as fast as the rise, but still produced openings to South America with stations worked from PY0, HC, and PY. February 2 brought morning E-skip to Midwest USA followed by some F2 in the afternoon which caused an opening to the West Coast, Yukon, and Alaska. Pack Rats N2SB, WA3AQA, WA3YUE, W3KKN, and WC2K worked KL7's from about 1900 to 1930z. [N2SB is working all of this good stuff with 7 watts and a 5el beam]. On the morning of the 3rd, the band opened briefly to Africa and South America, and then to Ireland and Scotland at 1330z. After the 3rd, the SFI had fallen back to levels around 200 and no DX reported. On the morning of the 10th, there was an E-skip opening to VEl land with several local stations working VELME (FN84).

The 27-day solar rotation brought a jump in flux late in the month with levels reaching 310 by the 26th and openings to 707 (Malawi), CT2 (Azores), DL, I, and G-land. On the afternoon of the 24th, N2SB reports some very spotty E-skip to Florida (EL88), but no other stations were worked.

Tropospheric enhancement during the reporting period has been non-existent, attributed to persistent low pressure weather systems.

CU on the bands!

1991 DAYTON HAMVENTION VHF/UHF PROGRAM

Friday: 1930 - 2200 VHF/UHF preamp and converter noise figure measurements at the Hara Arena. Measurements will be conducted on 144 through 1296 MHz.

Saturday: 0900 - 1230 VHF/UHF Forum in Room 5, Hara Arena. Joe WA80GS, Moderator.

"Succeeding at EME with Small Antennas and Moderate Power"

"Getting Started on 2.3 and 3.4 GHz"
"Sunspots and Geomagnetic Storms"

"Super-Rover on SHF (903 through 3456 MHz)"

"Discussion of Timely Topics - 220 MHz Lost??

Code-Free License, etc" Bill Tynan, W3XO

Al Katz, K2UYH

Jim Davey, WA8NLC

Jim Everly, K8IKE

Dick Comly, N3AOG

Sunday: 0930 - 1200 Antenna Cain Measurements... in rear of grassy parking area behind flea market. Homebrew and Commercial categories for 144 - 1296 antennas. Prizes awarded to top entries.

TID-BITS

- -Condolence to Ernie and Bert Kenas (W3KKN and W3TNP), on the February 20 passing of their daughter, Joanne.
- -Harry Stein, W3CL, was recently hospitalized at Jefferson for some minor surgery and is recovering well, even after a slight hitch with the procedure. Spoke with "Chicken Livers" today and he sounds terrific, ornery and chipper as ever. He plans to be discharged on 3/6. Give him a call at home.
- -Steve Drexler, KA3FOG, (Paul WB3JYO's brother), is steaming home from the Persian Gulf aboard the USS Saratoga. Steve has been on active duty there since August. We're proud of Steve and the Drexler family; glad the war is over and he's home safe!!!

SWAP SHOP

WANTED: TRC-29 Cavities for 2304 use. Am looking for several w/ or wo/tubes. CONTACT: Bob, K9KFR 219-691-3743 3580 E. 600 N.

FOR SALE: HELIAX, various lengths, types, sizes, new, used, connectors.

CONTACT: Rick Connor, WC2K
609-268-0736

Columbia City, Ind. 46725

FOR SALE: IC701 HF XCVR w/matching spkr/ps \$375, IC551D 6M XCVR w/new 100W amp \$450, Yaesu G250 rotor w/100' cable (new) \$100.

WANTED: Lafayette HA410 10M XCVR CONTACT: Harry, KA3B, 215-468-1512

MISSING: 1 orange, long-handled shovel. Last seen at Chestnut Ridge, June 1990. CONTACT: Bob Cook, N2SB, 609-722-0132

COMMERCIAL AD

LOOP YAGIS: 902 MHz 33 element \$89 kit, \$109 assembled and tested. 1296 MHz 45 element \$89 kit, \$109 assembled and tested. 1296 MHz 55 element "Super Looper" \$99 kit, \$124 assembled and tested. 2304 MHz 45 element \$75 kit, \$89 assembled and tested. Also available: element and hardware kits for above. 2 and 4-way power dividers. Discount on complete arrays. Solid state linear power amps, 13 VDC: 1296 - 8W in 35W out \$315, 1W in 20W out \$265, 4W in 70W out \$695. GaAs FET preamps: 902 MHz .8dB NF \$90, 1296 MHz .8dB \$90, 2304 MHz 1 dB max NF \$140. SHF SYSTEMS no-tune transverter kits, w/144 MHz IF now available for 903 through 3456 MHz. Write or call for complete catalog. DOWN EAST MICROWAVE, Bill Olson, W3HQT, Box 2301 RR-1, Troy, Maine 04907. For information and orders telephone (207) 948-3741.

HAM RADIO SCHOLARSHIPS

The foundation for Amateur Radio, Inc., a non-profit organization with headquarters in Washington, DC, plans to award 36 scholarships for the academic year 1991-92 to assist licensed Radio Amateurs. This group represents many clubs and organizations.

Licensed Radio Amateurs may compete for these awards if they plan to pursue a full-time course of studies beyond high school ands are enrolled in or have been accepted for enrollment at an accredited university, college, or technical school. The awards range from \$500 to \$2000 with preference given in some cases to residents of specified geographical areas or the pursuit of certain study programs. Additional information and an application form can be requested by letter or QSL card, postmarked prior to May 31, 1991 from: FAR Scholarships, 6903 Rhode Island Ave., College Park, MD, 20740.

VHF/UHF MEETS ON 75 METERS

In an attempt to encourage and promote increased SSB/CW activity on the VHF/UHF bands, Bryan Snyder, WA8MZQ and Hal, KC4YO have organized a weekly gathering on 75 meters. The "VHF Group", as it is called, meets on Monday evenings at 9PM Eastern time on 3.836 MHz plus or minus QRM. The group was started in September 1990 and has continually gained support and popularity. Enthusiasts check in to discuss technical information, to look for schedules in certain grid squares or states, to arrange schedules for an upcoming meteor shower, to discuss current and future operating expeditions, to get the latest information on VHF/UHF propagation and other topics of interest to the VHF and above operator. The group hopes to increase activity throughout the U.S. and Canada on the VHF/UHF/SHF bands.

LOGS SUBMITTED 57

TOTAL SCORE

1772386

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A 50 MHz SD1458 LINEAR AMPLIFIER

This installment completes the transmit portion of the 50 MHz transverter as described in Cheesebits.1 The final stage in the 50 MHz transmit converter is a 10 watt linear amplifier using the Thomson SD1458 transistor. The amplifier boasts 18 dB gain, yet is stable into a 10:1 VSWR. Additionally, since the SD1458 is designed for highly linear TV applications, a very linear SSB amplifier is possible with little effort.2

Biasing was chosen for optimum linearity using a two-tone IMD As in all previous stages this amplifier also operates several dB below its 1 dB compression point. Consequently, when operated at the intended 10 watt power output, all distortion products are more than 40 dB down - this translates to a very clean SSB amplifier.

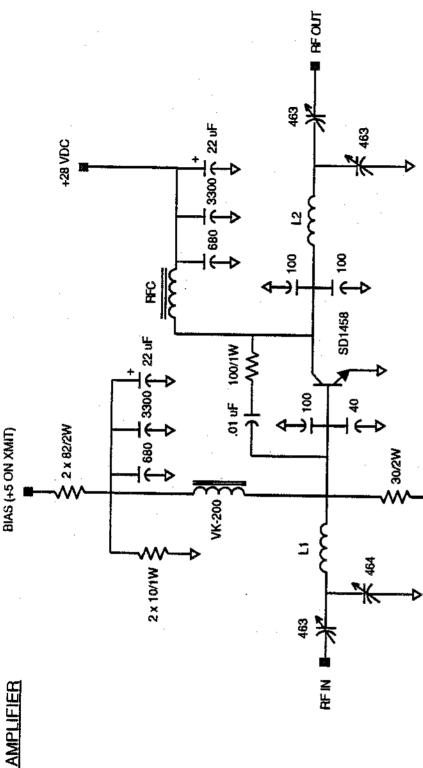
The SD1458 transistor is actually made for VHF/UHF operation, and consequently has a large amount of gain at 50 MHz. Resistive feedback is employed to lower the gain slightly, improve linearity, and provide stability. A 100 ohm resistor and .01 uF capacitor from the base to the collector forms the required feedback.

Referring to the schematic, the 680 and 3300 pF capacitors may be ceramic or silvered mica types. The 40 and 100pF capacitors at the base and collector should be "Unelco" types. ARCO transmitting capacitors are used for the variables.3 Although no board layout is given here, lands may be cut into the PC board to make component mounting easier; care must be taken to keep all lead lengths to a reasonable minimum.4 For simplicity it is suggested that two separate, double-sided PC boards be used; one to form the input side and one for the associated output matching. First wrap and solder the edges of the board near the transistor with copper foil to insure a good ground. Then mount the boards to the heatsink using 4-40 hardware. Each board should be tight against the transistor body so that all emitter leads may be soldered directly to ground. Likewise, use wire "thru's" at the ground end of all Unelcos and variables by drilling a small hole in the PC board and soldering a wire from the circuit to the ground side.

You'll want to use some type of switching circuit to apply the 5 V bias during transmit only. A separate 5 V regulator will provide a "stiff" bias network (more on this later). For those who want to experiment, a bias network using a diode "regulator" may also be used. 5 To tune the amplifier simply tune the input for lowest reflected power and then tune the output variables for maximum power!

REFERENCES

- 1. The transmit block diagram may be found in the Oct 90 CB.
- 2. "Transistor Selection for Linear SSB Amplifiers," Oct 90 CB.
- 3. Parts suppliers are found in the Nov 1990 Cheesebits.
 4. "Making Printed Circuit Boards," Jan 90 Ham Radio, WA3JUF
 - 5. "Transistor Biasing for Linear SSB Amplifiers," Jan 91 CB.



THOMPSON SD1458

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PAGE 8

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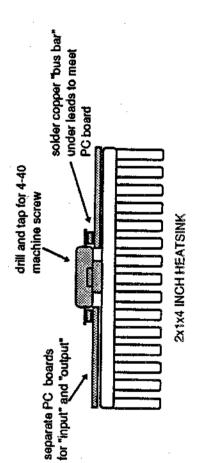
Resistance in ohms, capacitance in pF unless otherwise specified

All variable capacitors are ARCO type (#463 is 20-180 pF, #464 is 45-280 pF)

L1 = 2 turns #20 AWG on 3/8 inch ID

L2 = 4 turns

RFC consists of 10 turns # 20 AWG enameled wire wound on a 100 ohm/2 W resistor.



GAIN = 18dB @ 50 MHz P1dB = +47 dBm lcq = 1.5 A STABLE INTO 10:1 VSWR IMD < -44 dBc @ +40 dBm

WB3JYO 2-91

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